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Gawc alpha cities

This domain has expired. If you owned this domain, contact your domain registration service provider for further assistance. If you need help identifying your provider, visit [Globalization and World Cities Research Network Latest revision: 9 March 2022](#). © GaWC Website Editor: M.Hoyler@lboro.ac.uk London is the most connected city in the world followed by New York, according to new data published by Loughborough University. Researchers from the Globalization and World Cities (GaWC) Research Network, based at Loughborough and Ghent University, have ranked 707 cities from across the globe according to how integrated they are with the world economy. The World According to GaWC 2020 was compiled by looking at the size and function of the offices of large management consultancies, law firms, accountants, financial services and advertisers based in each city. The more firms present in a city, and the more networked they are, the higher the city ranks. Being home to the headquarters of one of the 175 businesses included in the study, such as Deloitte, Ernst and Young, KPMG, PwC, Epsilon, Experian, Barclays, Capital One, Citi, Deutsche Bank, Goldman Sachs and Merrill Lynch, will also increase a city's score. Detailed data for 2016 and 2013 have also been released, providing free access for further analysis. The top 20 connected cities according to GaWC 2020: London - UK New York - USA Hong Kong - China Singapore - Singapore Shanghai - China Beijing - China Dubai - UAE Paris - France Tokyo - Japan Sydney - Australia Los Angeles - USA Toronto - Canada Mumbai - India Amsterdam - Netherlands Milan - Italy Frankfurt - Germany Mexico City - Mexico Sao Paulo - Brazil Chicago - USA Kuala Lumpur - Malaysia The ranking is used to classify cities into 12 categories from Alpha++ down to cities with sufficiency of services. London and New York are the only two ranked Alpha++. Seven cities including Hong Kong, Paris and Tokyo occupy the next level and are classed Alpha+. The list then continues with ten more categories – Alpha, Alpha+, Beta+, Beta, Beta-, Gamma+, Gamma, Gamma-, High Sufficiency and Sufficiency. Michael Hoyler, Reader in Human Geography at Loughborough University, said: “The GaWC world city network data have been collected regularly since 2000, and provide information on the locational strategies of advanced producer service firms – in accountancy, finance, corporate law, advertising and management consultancy – across cities worldwide. “GaWC data can give us a unique insight into the emergence of a ‘world city network’, the highly integrated circuit of strategically important cities at the centre of the global economy. “Collecting these data over two decades has allowed GaWC researchers to monitor and analyse the dynamics of corporate globalisation as it unfolds, and contracts, in cities around the world. “Policy makers in cities can use the data to evaluate the position of their city within wider global networks of corporate service provision.” The levels are interpreted as: Alpha++ In all analyses, London and New York stand out as clearly more integrated than all other cities and constitute their own high level of integration. Alpha+ Other highly integrated cities that complement London and New York, largely filling in advanced service needs for the Pacific Asia. Alpha and alpha- cities Very important world cities that link major economic regions and states into the world economy. All beta level cities These are important world cities that are instrumental in linking their region or state into the world economy. All gamma level cities These can be world cities linking smaller regions or states into the world economy, or important world cities whose major global capacity is not in advanced producer services. Cities with sufficiency of services These are cities that are not world cities as defined here but they have sufficient services so as not to be overtly dependent on world cities. Two specialised categories of city are common at this level of integration: smaller capital cities, and traditional centres of manufacturing regions. View the press release on the Loughborough University website for further information and resources. Loughborough is one of the country's leading universities, with an international reputation for research that matters, excellence in teaching, strong links with industry, and unrivalled achievement in sport and its underpinning academic disciplines. It has been awarded five stars in the independent QS Stars university rating scheme, named the best university in the world for sports-related subjects in the 2020 QS World University Rankings and top in the country for its student experience in the 2018 THE Student Experience Survey. Loughborough is in the top 10 of every national league table, being ranked 4th in the Guardian University League Table 2020, 5th in the Times and Sunday Times Good University Guide 2020 and 8th in The UK Complete University Guide 2020. Loughborough is consistently ranked in the top twenty of UK universities in the Times Higher Education's 'table of tables' and is in the top 10 in England for research intensity. In recognition of its contribution to the sector, Loughborough has been awarded seven Queen's Anniversary Prizes. Specialising exclusively in postgraduate-level study, Loughborough University London is based on the Queen Elizabeth Olympic Park and offers cutting-edge master's and PhD degrees, as well as business collaboration, research and enterprise opportunities. The seven specialist institutes at Loughborough University London include: Design Innovation, Digital Technologies, Diplomacy and International Governance, Innovation and Entrepreneurship, International Management, Media and Creative Industries, and Sport Business. Close industry partnerships with a wealth of leading businesses and creative organisations means teaching and learning is informed by real-life challenges and driven by true industry pressures. Travel Movies Books Food Other Sign In Alpha++ city New York Every few years, important global economic cities are ranked by the Globalization and World Rankings Research Institute. It is considered the leading institute ranking the world's cities. Cities are categorized as Alpha, Beta or Gamma cities based on their connectivity to the rest of the world. Many factors are taken into account in this analysis, including cultural and political influence, although economic factors are the most important consideration. Alpha cities are the primary nodes in the global economic network. Beta and Gamma cities are smaller global cities that link economic regions into the global network. Why are we writing about this? In case this is your first time visiting our blogs: Spotted by Locals is a travel company that creates blogs and apps, written by locals, for 80+ cities across Europe, North America and the Middle East. A team of dedicated locals in each city keeps an eye out for the best spots in their cities so that visitors, as well as fellow locals, can experience the best of that city. The cultural and economic factors of “our” cities are important to us, of course. While we do have guides dedicated to larger cities like London and New York, we take pride in the fact that we write about lots of less-visited cities as well, like those you'll see lower down this list. We believe that many popular cities are suffering from overtourism, so we encourage people to get off the beaten path and discover some less-known hidden gems. Anyway, back to the point of this article: here's a list with the latest data from 2020. Spotted by Locals cities (many of which are in one of the categories) are linked, if you want to check our latest tips for those cities. Alpha ++ London, New York Alpha + Hong Kong, Singapore, Shanghai, Beijing, Dubai, Paris & Tokyo Alpha Sydney, Los Angeles, Madrid, Toronto, Mumbai, Amsterdam, Milan, Frankfurt, Mexico City, Sao Paolo, Chicago, Kuala Lumpur, Moscow, Jakarta & Brussels Alpha - Warsaw, Seoul, Johannesburg, Zurich, Melbourne, Istanbul, Bangkok, Stockholm, Vienna, Guangzhou, Dublin, Taipei, Buenos Aires, San Francisco, Luxembourg, Montreal, Munich, Delhi, Santiago, Boston, Manila, Shenzhen, Riyadh, Lisbon, Prague & Bangalore Beta + Washington DC, Dallas, Bogota, Miami, Rome, Hamburg, Houston, Berlin, Chengdu, Düsseldorf, Tel Aviv, Barcelona, Budapest, Doha, Lima, Copenhagen, Atlanta, Bucharest, Vancouver, Brisbane, Cairo, Beirut, Auckland. Beta Ho Chi Minh City, Athens, Denver, Tianjin, Abu Dhabi, Perth, Casablanca, Kyiv, Montevideo, Oslo, Helsinki, Chennai, Hanoi, Nanjing, Philadelphia, Cape Town, Hangzhou, Nairobi, Seattle, Manama, Karachi, Rio de Janeiro, Chongqing & Panama City. Beta - Wuhan, Manchester, Geneva, Osaka, Stuttgart, Belgrade, Calgary, Monterrey, Kuwait City, Caracas, Changsha, Bratislava, Sofia, San Jose, Zagreb, Dhaka, Xiamen, Tampa, Zhengzhou, Tunis, Almaty, Shenyang, Lyon, Minneapolis, Nicosia, San Diego, Amman, Xi'An, Guatemala City, Dalian, St Petersburg, Lagos, Quito, Jinan, San Salvador, Kampala, George Town (Cayman Islands), Muscat/Ruwi, Detroit, Edinburgh, Jeddah, Hyderabad, Lahore & Austin Gamma + San Jose, Kolkata, Charlotte, St Louis, Pune, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Adelaide, Porto, Baku, Guadalajara, Ljubljana, Qingdao, Algiers, Suzhou, Belfast, Glasgow, Medellín, Cologne, Phnom Penh, Islamabad, Phoenix, Riga, Tbilisi, Kunming, Ahmehabad, Dar Es Salaam, Hefei, Orlando & Baltimore. Gamma Durban, Vilnius, Gothenburg, San Juan, Nantes, Ankara, Santa Domingo, Wrocław, Ottawa, Dakar, Malmö, Bristol, Tirana, Colombo, Turin, Valencia, Guayaquil, Taizhong/Tai hung, Managua, La Paz, Nashville, Tegucigalpa, Haikou & Wellington. Gamma - Port Louis, Accra, Asuncion, Bilbao, Maputo, Douala, Nassau, Harare, Poznan, Luanda, Cleveland, Fuzhou, Nagoya, Kansas City, Katowice, Málaga, Queretaro, Harbin, Milwaukee, Penang, Salt Lake City, Columbus (Ohio), Kaohsiung, Limassol, Sacramento, Belo Horizonte, Lausanne, Taiyuan & Edmonton. Plenty of cities still to expand to for us :) The GAWC institute also created a very cool graphic of interconnectivity between these world cities from 2010 (PDF, large!).

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